

OPERATOR'S MANUAL

BLASTMASTER® CONEBLAST INTERNAL PIPE BLASTING TOOL



**BUILT MARCO
TOUGH**
MARCO MANUFACTURED

⚠ WARNING

Before using this equipment, read, understand and follow all instructions in the Operator's Manuals provided with this equipment. If the user and/or assistants cannot read or understand the warnings and instructions, the employer of the user and/or assistants must provide adequate and necessary training to ensure proper operation and compliance with all safety procedures pertaining to this equipment. If Operator's Manuals have been lost, please visit www.marco.us, or contact Marco at 563.324.2519 for replacements. Failure to comply with the above warning could result in death or serious injury.

Marco®

Company Profile

Since 1944, Marco has developed a strong tradition of providing innovative and reliable products and services to the surface preparation and protective coatings industries. We are the world's premier provider of Abrasives, Blasting, Coating, Dust Collectors, Engineered Systems, Rental, Safety, Service, Repair, & Modernization, and Vacuums.

Through innovative designs and a total commitment to quality, Marco manufactures products that increase production rates, create a safer workplace, and reduce maintenance costs. Marco's industry experience, manufacturing capabilities, legendary customer service, product availability, logistics services, and technology leadership is your assurance that we deliver high quality products and services, providing the best value to you, our customer.

The Marco Difference

- **Industry Experience** – With Marco on your team, you have access to expertise which can only come from decades of industry leadership. We have organized our engineering department, production specialists, customer operations, and safety support into a "Center of Competence." As a Marco customer, you have access to hundreds of years of cumulative experience related to your operations.
- **Manufacturing Excellence** – Marco is a U.S. based, ISO 9001:2008 certified manufacturer of equipment for the Surface Preparation and Protective Coatings industries. Marco's engineers benchmark the industry to ensure that we design and manufacture superior products that set the "Gold Standard" for performance, safety, and quality.
- **Legendary Customer Service** – Marco's legendary customer service team is staffed by friendly, highly-trained individuals who are focused on providing the highest level of product support, order accuracy, and customer satisfaction.
- **Product Availability** – We stock over 10,000 SKU's and have more than 45 shipping locations to serve North American and International markets for all major brands of blasting and coating equipment. As the largest provider of surface preparation and protective coatings equipment in the world, our inventory levels and product availability are unmatched.
- **Logistics Services** – Marco's in-house logistics team is dedicated to moving your shipment anywhere in the world. We move more than 14,000 truckloads every year, allowing you to save on freight costs by leveraging our buying power. Lower your process costs with a single invoice, which includes product and freight.
- **Technology Leadership** – Our website provides: Operator's Manuals, Part Numbers and Schematics Guides, SDS information, and Features & Specifications Guides, providing access to information 24/7. Our Extranet application allows you to receive quotes and place orders online. Our Intranet maintains a complete record of your purchase history to assist with ongoing support of your existing equipment and future purchasing decisions.

Vision Statement

Marco is the world's premier provider of Abrasives, Blasting, Coating, Dust Collectors, Engineered Systems, Rental, Safety, Service, Repair, & Modernization, and Vacuums.

Mission Statement

Marco provides strong leadership and innovation to the surface preparation and protective coatings industries. We dedicate our efforts to the continuous improvement of our products, services, processes, people, and most importantly, the quality of our customer's experience.

Quality Statement

Marco is committed to providing superior quality in the design, manufacturing, distribution, rental, service, and repair of our products. Our ISO 9001:2008 certification extends throughout all operations in all locations. Continuous improvement of our processes and supply chain Integration comprise the core of our business strategy for delivering exceptional quality and value in all Marco products and services.

Management Philosophy

We are a company dedicated to the success of every customer and associate. We discuss, debate, challenge, measure, and test our ideas. We will be boundless and limitless in our passion to improve. Through sound leadership and dedicated associates, we will ensure a long term, profitable future for Marco, our associates, customers, and suppliers.

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DEFINITION OF TERMS

DANGER

This is an example of danger. This indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

CAUTION

This is an example of a caution. This indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury. It can also be used to alert against unsafe practices.

WARNING

This is an example of a warning. This indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

NOTICE

This is an example of a notice. This indicates policy or practice directly related to safety of personnel or protection of property.

HAZARD IDENTIFICATIONS

WARNING

Failure to comply with ANY WARNING listed below could result in death or serious injury.

- ▶ OSHA sets exposure limits to protect workers from exposure to respirable crystalline silica, 29 CFR 1910.1053. Airborne dust could increase the exposure levels beyond permissible limits. Breathing dust containing silica could cause silicosis, a fatal lung disease. Breathing dust during abrasive blasting operations, post-blast cleaning operations, and/or servicing equipment within the abrasive blasting area may expose an individual to conditions that could cause asbestosis, lead poisoning and/or other serious or fatal diseases. Harmful dust containing toxic material from abrasives or surfaces being abrasive blasted can remain suspended in the air for long periods of time after abrasive blasting has ceased. A NIOSH-approved, well-maintained, respirator designed for the specific operation being performed must be used by anyone abrasive blasting, handling or using the abrasive, and anyone in the area of the dust.
- ▶ Contact NIOSH and OSHA offices to determine the proper respirator for your specific application. The air supplied to the respirator must be at least Grade D quality as described in Compressed Gas Association Commodity Specification G-7.1 and as specified by OSHA Regulation 1910.134. Ensure air filter and respirator system hoses are not connected to non-air sources or in-plant lines that may contain nitrogen, oxygen, acetylene or other non-breathable gases. Before removing respirator, use an air monitoring instrument to determine if the atmosphere is safe to breathe.
- ▶ You must comply with all OSHA, local, City, State, Province, Country and jurisdiction regulations, ordinances and standards, related to your particular work area and environment. Keep unprotected individuals out of the work area.
- ▶ Abrasive blasting operators must receive thorough training on the use of abrasive resistant attire which includes: supplied-air respirator, abrasive blasting suit, safety shoes, gloves, ear protection and eye protection. Protect the operator and bystanders by complying with NIOSH and OSHA Safety Standards.
- ▶ Inspect all equipment for wear or damage before and after each use. Failure to use Original Equipment Manufacturer repair parts and failure to immediately replace worn or damaged components could void warranties and cause malfunctions.
- ▶ OSHA requires abrasive blasting nozzles be equipped with an operating valve, which shall be designed to be held open only by continuous hand pressure and shall close immediately upon release of hand pressure (i.e., a “deadman” control). The valve shall not be modified in any manner that would allow it to remain open without the application of continuous hand pressure by the operator. Failure to comply with the above warning could result in release of high speed abrasive and compressed air resulting in death or serious injury. OSHA 29CFR 1910.244(b)
- ▶ Point the abrasive blasting nozzle only at the surface being abrasive blasted. Never point the abrasive blasting nozzle or abrasive stream at yourself or others.
- ▶ Unless otherwise specified, maximum working pressure of abrasive blasting pots and related components must not exceed 150 psi. Exceeding maximum working pressure of 150 psi could cause the abrasive blasting pot and components to burst. Failure to comply with the above warning could result in death or serious injury.
- ▶ Never weld, grind or drill on the abrasive blasting pot (or any pressure vessel). Doing so will void ASME certification and manufacturer’s warranty. Welding, grinding or drilling on the abrasive blasting pot (or any pressure vessel) could weaken the vessel causing it to burst. Failure to comply with the above warning could result in death or serious injury. (ASME Pressure Vessel Code, Section VIII, Division 1)
- ▶ This equipment is not intended for use in any area that might be considered a hazardous location, as described in the National Electric Code NFPA 70, Article 500. Use of this equipment in a hazardous location could cause an explosion or electrocution.
- ▶ Never attempt to move an abrasive blasting pot containing abrasive. Never attempt to manually move abrasive blasting pots greater than 6.5 cubic foot capacity. Always use at least two capable people to manually move an abrasive blasting pot on flat, smooth surfaces. A mechanical lifting device must be used if an abrasive blasting pot is moved in any other manner.

HAZARD IDENTIFICATIONS

WARNING

Failure to comply with ANY WARNING listed below could result in death or serious injury.

- ▶ This product is not for use in wet environments. Always use a Ground Fault Interrupter Circuit (GFI) for all electrical power source connections. Use of this product in wet environments could create a shock or electrocution hazard.
- ▶ Frozen moisture could cause restrictions and obstructions in pneumatic control lines. Any restriction or obstruction in the pneumatic control lines could prevent the proper activation and deactivation of the remote control system, resulting in the release of high speed abrasive and compressed air. In conditions where moisture may freeze in the control lines an antifreeze injection system approved for this application can be installed.
- ▶ Do not cut, obstruct, restrict or pinch pneumatic control lines. Doing so could prevent the proper activation and deactivation of the remote control system, resulting in the release of high speed abrasive and compressed air.
- ▶ Use of Marco remote control switches with other manufacturer's remote control systems could cause unintended activation of remote control systems resulting in the release of high speed abrasive and compressed air. Only Marco remote control switches should be used with Marco remote control systems.
- ▶ Always be certain to have secure footing when abrasive blasting. There is a recoil hazard when abrasive blasting starts that may cause user to fall and misdirect the abrasive stream at operator or bystander.
- ▶ Never use an abrasive blasting pot or attachments as a climbing device. The person could slip and fall. The abrasive blasting pot could become unstable and tip over.
- ▶ For equipment manufactured by entities other than Marco, you must consult the Original Equipment Manufacturer operator's manuals, information, training, instructions and warnings, for the proper and intended use of all equipment.
- ▶ Flammable fumes, such as solvent and paint fumes in the work area can present an ignition or explosion hazard if allowed to collect in adequate concentrations. To reduce conditions that could result in a fire or an explosion, provide adequate ventilation, eliminate all ignition or spark sources, keep the work area free of debris, store solvents and solvent contaminated rags in approved containers, follow proper grounding procedures, do not plug/unplug power cord or turn on/off power switches when flammable fumes are present, keep a working fire extinguisher or provide another fire suppression system in the work area. Cease all operations and correct condition if a spark or ignition source is identified during operation.
- ▶ Always depressurize the entire system, disconnect all power sources and lockout/tagout all components before any maintenance or troubleshooting is attempted. Failure to comply with the above warning could cause electrical shock and inadvertent activation of equipment resulting in death or serious injury.
- ▶ Moving parts can present an area where crushing, pinching, entanglement or amputation may occur. Do not place body parts or foreign objects in any area where there are moving parts.
- ▶ Surfaces of heated supply tanks, drums and/or lines as well as the adjoining plumbing may become hot during normal use. Do not touch these heated surfaces without proper protection. Deactivate and allow sufficient time for all surfaces to cool before attempting any maintenance.
- ▶ High-pressure fluid from gun, hose leaks, or ruptured components can pierce skin and can cause a serious injury that may result in amputation. Do not point gun or spray tip at anyone or at any part of the body. Keep clear of any leaks or ruptures. Depressurize the entire system before attempting cleaning, inspecting, or servicing equipment.
- ▶ Exposure to toxic fluids or fumes may occur during the normal operation of this system. Before attempting to fill, use, or service this system, read SDS's to know the specific hazards of the fluids you are using. Always use proper Personal Protective Equipment when attempting to fill, use, or service this system.
- ▶ The use of this product for any purpose other than originally intended or altered from its original design is prohibited.
- ▶ Never hang objects from the abrasive blasting pot handle. Doing so may cause the abrasive blasting pot to become unstable and tip over.

HAZARD IDENTIFICATIONS

CAUTION

Failure to comply with ANY CAUTION listed below may result in minor or moderate injury.

- ▶ Static electricity can be generated by abrasive moving through the abrasive blasting hose causing a shock hazard. Prior to use, ground the abrasive blasting pot and abrasive blasting nozzle to dissipate static electricity.
- ▶ High decibel noise levels are generated during the abrasive blasting process which may cause loss of hearing. Ensure appropriate Personal Protective Equipment and hearing protection is in use.

NOTICE

Failure to comply with ANY NOTICE listed below could pose a hazard to personnel or property.

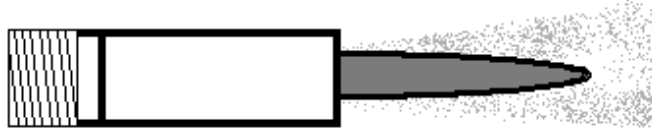
- ▶ See Air & Abrasive Consumption Chart for estimated abrasive consumption rates and required air flow (cubic feet per minute). Your system must meet these minimum requirements to ensure proper function and performance.
- ▶ Always use abrasive that is dry and properly screened. This will reduce the potential for obstructions to enter the remote control system, abrasive metering valve and abrasive blasting nozzle.
- ▶ Moisture build-up occurs when air is compressed. Any moisture within the abrasive blasting system will cause abrasive to clump, clogging metering valves, hoses and nozzles. Install an appropriately sized moisture separator at the inlet of the abrasive blasting system. Leave the moisture separator petcock slightly open to allow for constant release of water. If insufficient volume of air exists and petcock is unable to be left open (at all times) petcock should be opened frequently to release water.
- ▶ To reduce abrasive intrusion in the air supply hose, depressurize the abrasive blasting pot before shutting off air supply from compressor.
- ▶ Inspect abrasive blasting nozzle before placing into service. Damage to abrasive blasting nozzle liner or jacket may occur during shipping. If you receive a damaged abrasive blasting nozzle, contact your distributor immediately for replacement. Abrasive blasting nozzles placed into service may not be returned. Abrasive blasting nozzle liners are made of fragile materials and can be damaged by rough handling and striking against hard surfaces. Never use a damaged abrasive blasting nozzle.
- ▶ Abrasive blasting at optimal pressure for the abrasive used is critical to productivity. Example: For an abrasive with an optimal abrasive blasting pressure of 100 psi at the abrasive blasting nozzle, one pound per square inch of pressure loss will reduce abrasive blasting efficiency by 1.5%. A 10 psi reduction in air pressure will cause a 15% loss of efficiency. Use a Needle Pressure Gauge to identify pressure drops in your system. Consult with your abrasive supplier for the requirements of your abrasive.
- ▶ Replace abrasive blasting nozzle if liner or jacket is cracked or damaged. Replace abrasive blasting nozzle if original orifice size has worn 1/16" or more. Determine abrasive blasting nozzle wear by inserting a drill bit 1/16" larger than original size of abrasive blasting nozzle orifice. If the drill bit passes through abrasive blasting nozzle, replacement is needed.

AIR AND ABRASIVE CONSUMPTION CHART

NOTICE

Failure to comply with ANY NOTICE listed below could pose a hazard to personnel or property.

- ▶ See Air & Abrasive Consumption Chart for estimated abrasive consumption rates and required air flow (cubic feet per minute). Your system must meet these minimum requirements to ensure proper function and performance.
- ▶ When it comes to air & abrasive mixtures, more is not necessarily better. Optimum abrasive blasting efficiency takes place when a lean air & abrasive mixture is used. To correctly set the abrasive metering valve, begin with the valve fully closed and slowly increase the amount of abrasive entering the airstream. As you increase the abrasive flow, watch for a “blue flame” at the exit of the abrasive blasting nozzle. Faster cutting, reduced abrasive consumption and lower clean up costs, are benefits of the “blue flame”.
- ▶ Abrasive blasting at optimal pressure for the abrasive used is critical to productivity. Example: For an abrasive with an optimal abrasive blasting pressure of 100 psi at the abrasive blasting nozzle, one pound per square inch of pressure loss will reduce abrasive blasting efficiency by 1.5%. A 10 psi reduction in air pressure will cause a 15% loss of efficiency. Use a Needle Pressure Gauge to identify pressure drops in your system. Consult with your abrasive supplier for the requirements of your abrasive.



“Blue Flame”

NOTICE

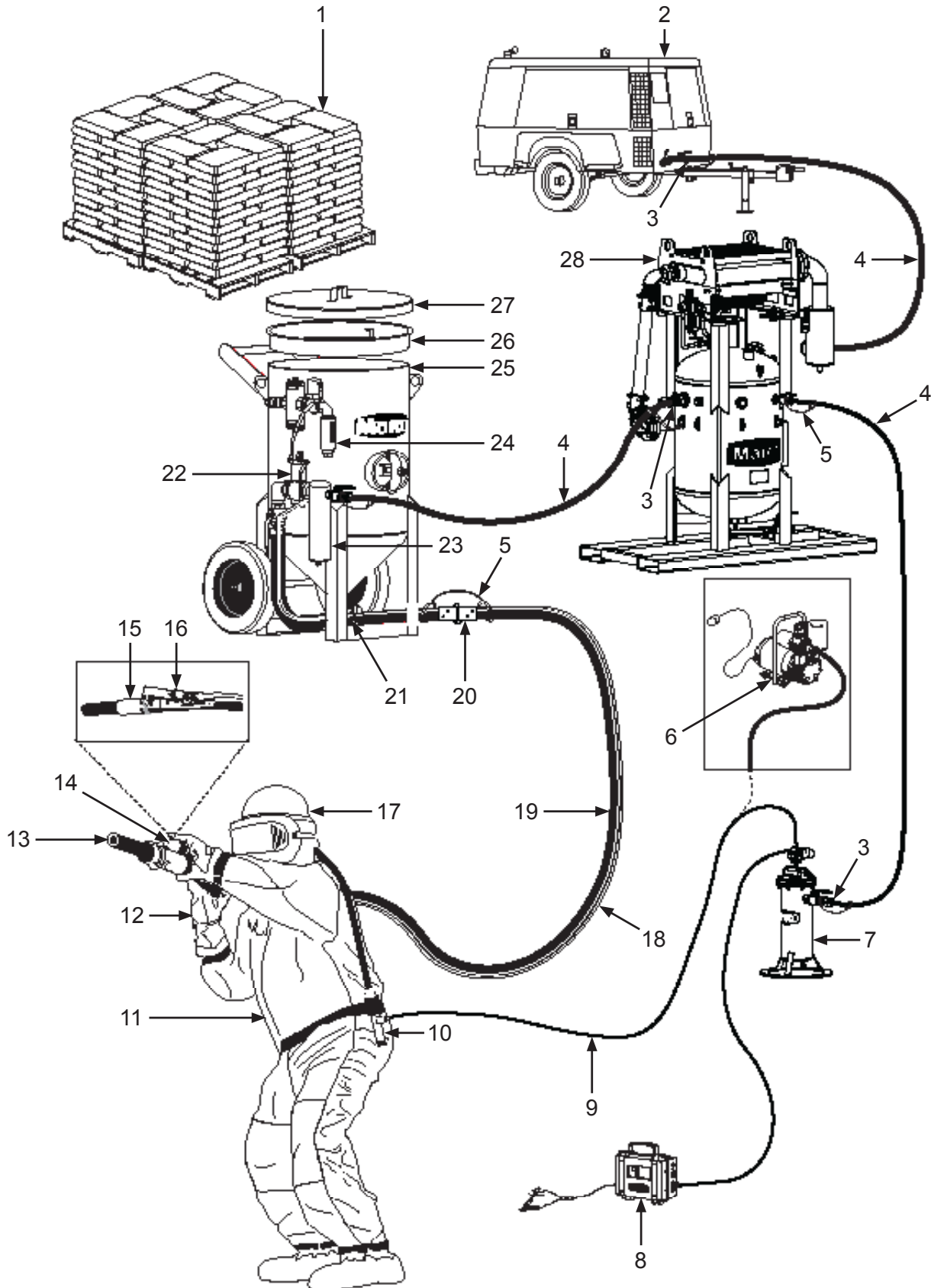
Inspect abrasive blasting nozzle before placing into service. Damage to abrasive blasting nozzle liner or jacket may occur during shipping. If you receive a damaged abrasive blasting nozzle, contact your distributor immediately for replacement. Abrasive blasting nozzles placed into service may not be returned. Abrasive blasting nozzle liners are made of fragile materials and can be damaged by rough handling and striking against hard surfaces. Never use a damaged abrasive blasting nozzle.

Air & Abrasive Consumption Chart*

Nozzle Orifice	Pressure at the Nozzle (PSI)								Air (in cfm), Abrasive & Compressor Requirements
	50	60	70	80	90	100	125	140	
No. 2 (1/8")	11 67 2.5	13 77 3	15 88 3.5	17 101 4	18 112 4.5	20 123 5	25 152 5.5	28 170 6.2	Air (cfm) Abrasive (lbs/hr) Compressor Horsepower
No. 3 (3/16")	26 150 6	30 171 7	33 196 8	38 216 9	41 238 10	45 264 10	55 319 12	62 357 13	Air (cfm) Abrasive (lbs/hr) Compressor Horsepower
No. 4 (1/4")	47 268 11	54 312 12	61 354 14	68 408 16	74 448 17	81 494 18	98 608 22	110 681 25	Air (cfm) Abrasive (lbs/hr) Compressor Horsepower
No. 5 (5/16")	77 468 18	89 534 20	101 604 23	113 672 26	126 740 28	137 812 31	168 982 37	188 1100 41	Air (cfm) Abrasive (lbs/hr) Compressor Horsepower
No. 6 (3/8")	108 668 24	126 764 28	143 864 32	161 960 36	173 1052 39	196 1152 44	237 1393 52	265 1560 58	Air (cfm) Abrasive (lbs/hr) Compressor Horsepower
No. 7 (7/16")	147 896 33	170 1032 38	194 1176 44	217 1312 49	240 1448 54	254 1584 57	314 1931 69	352 2163 77	Air (cfm) Abrasive (lbs/hr) Compressor Horsepower
No. 8 (1/2")	195 1160 44	224 1336 50	252 1512 56	280 1680 63	309 1856 69	338 2024 75	409 2459 90	458 2754 101	Air (cfm) Abrasive (lbs/hr) Compressor Horsepower
No. 10 (5/8")	308 1875 68.5	356 2140 79.5	404 2422 90	452 2690 100.5	504 2973 112	548 3250 122	663 3932 146	742 4405 165	Air (cfm) Abrasive (lbs/hr) Compressor Horsepower
No. 12 (3/4")	432 2672 96	504 3056 112	572 3456 127	644 3840 143	692 4208 154	784 4608 174.5	948 5570 209	1062 6238 236	Air (cfm) Abrasive (lbs/hr) Compressor Horsepower

*Abrasive consumption is based on abrasive with a bulk density of 100 lbs per Cubic Foot

“THE BIG PICTURE”



DAILY PRE-OPERATION CHECKLIST

Daily Pre-operation Checklist

- ☐ 1. Abrasive
- ☐ 2. Air Compressor
- ☐ 3. Air Hose Couplings & Gaskets
- ☐ 4. Air Hose
- ☐ 5. Safety Cable
- ☐ 6. Ambient Air Pump*
- ☐ 7. Breathing Air Filter
- ☐ 8. CO Monitor
- ☐ 9. Breathing Line
- ☐ 10. Climate Control Device
- ☐ 11. Abrasive Blasting Suit
- ☐ 12. Gloves
- ☐ 13. Abrasive Blasting Nozzle
- ☐ 14. Lighting System*
- ☐ 15. Abrasive Blasting Nozzle Holder
- ☐ 16. Remote Control Switch
- ☐ 17. Supplied-Air Respirator
- ☐ 18. Control Line
- ☐ 19. Abrasive Blasting Hose
- ☐ 20. Abrasive Blasting Hose Couplings & Gaskets
- ☐ 21. Abrasive Metering Valve
- ☐ 22. Remote Control System
- ☐ 23. Moisture Separator
- ☐ 24. Abrasive Blasting Pot Exhaust Muffler
- ☐ 25. Abrasive Blasting Pot
- ☐ 26. Abrasive Blasting Pot Screen
- ☐ 27. Abrasive Blasting Pot Lid
- ☐ 28. Aftercooler*

* *Optional or alternative device.
Ask your Marco Representative
for more details.*

Abrasive – Select the correct Abrasive (1) for the application. Review the SDS (*Safety Data Sheet*) to ensure the correct PPE (*Personal Protective Equipment*) and Environmental Controls have been selected and are in place.

Air Compressor – Select an Air Compressor (2) of adequate size to support all equipment requirements. Refer to “Air & Abrasive Consumption Chart” for Abrasive Blasting Nozzle (13) air consumption requirements. Before connecting Air Hose (4), sample the air being produced by the air compressor (2) to ensure it is free of petroleum contaminants.

Air Hose, and Air Hose Couplings & Gaskets – Select Air Hoses (4) of sufficient size to support all subsequent volumetric requirements and with a sufficient PSI (*pound per square inch*) rating. Inspect all Air Hoses (4), and Air Hose Couplings & Gaskets (3) for damage or wear. Repair or replace damaged or worn components.

Abrasive Blasting Hose, Abrasive Blasting Hose Couplings & Gaskets, and Abrasive Blasting Nozzle Holder – Select an Abrasive Blasting Hose (19) that has an inner diameter 3 to 4 times larger than your Abrasive Blasting Nozzle (13). Inspect Abrasive Blasting Hose (19), Abrasive Blasting Hose Couplings & Gaskets (20), and Abrasive Blasting Nozzle Holder (15) for damage or wear. Repair or replace damaged or worn components.

Safety Cables – Install a Safety Cable (5) at each Abrasive Blasting Hose (19), and Air Hose (4) connection points.

Aftercooler and Moisture Separator – Ensure Aftercooler (28) is positioned on stable ground. Keep petcock drain of Moisture Separator (23) slightly open during use. Drain both devices after each use.

Supplied-Air Respirator, Breathing Line, Breathing Air Filter, Climate Control Device, CO Monitor, Ambient Air Pump – You MUST consult the Operator's Manual supplied with your Respiratory Equipment (6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 17) for ALL applicable instructions and warnings. Inspect all Respiratory Equipment components for damage or wear. Repair or replace damaged or worn components.

Abrasive Blasting Suit and Gloves – Select an abrasive-resistant Abrasive Blasting Suit (11) that is slightly oversized to allow ease of movement and allows air to flow around your body. Select abrasive-resistant Gloves (12) with a tight fit and a long cuff that overlaps the sleeve of the Abrasive Blasting Suit (11).

Abrasive Metering Valve and Abrasive Blasting Pot – Confirm Abrasive Blasting Pot (25) is positioned on stable ground. Inspect Abrasive Blasting Pot (25) and Abrasive Metering Valve (21) for damage or wear. Repair or replace damaged or worn components.

Abrasive Blasting Pot Screen and Abrasive Blasting Pot Lid – Always use an Abrasive Blasting Pot Screen (26) when filling Abrasive Blasting Pot (25) with Abrasive (1) to prevent debris from entering the Abrasive Blasting Pot (25). Remove Abrasive Blasting Pot Lid (27) before operating the Abrasive Blasting Pot (25). Install Abrasive Blasting Pot Lid (27) after use to protect the Abrasive Blasting Pot's (25) interior.

Remote Control System, Remote Control Switch, Control Line, – Inspect Remote Control System (22) and Control Line (18) for damage or wear. Repair or replace damaged or worn components. Ensure Control Line (18) fittings connected to the Remote Control System (22) are tight and free of leaks. Ensure Remote Control Switch (16) is functioning properly. Consult Remote Control Switch Operator's Manual for applicable instructions.

Abrasive Blasting Pot Exhaust Muffler – Inspect Abrasive Blasting Pot Exhaust Muffler (24) at start and end of daily use. Replace element of Abrasive Blasting Pot Exhaust Muffler (24) per Operator's Manual instructions.

Lighting System – Ensure the Lighting System (14) is connected to a proper power supply before use.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

WARNING

W-594

Read, understand, and follow the Original Equipment Manufacturer operator's manuals, information, training, instructions, and warnings, for the proper and intended use of all equipment. Failure to comply with the above warning could result in death or serious injury.

WARNING

W-562

Always depressurize the entire system, disconnect all power sources and lockout/tagout all components before any maintenance or troubleshooting is attempted. Failure to comply with the above warning could cause electrical shock and inadvertent activation of equipment resulting in death or serious injury.

WARNING

W-506

OSHA requires blast cleaning nozzles be equipped with an operating valve, which shall be designed to be held open only by continuous hand pressure and shall close immediately upon release of hand pressure (i.e., a "deadman" control). The valve shall not be modified in any manner that would allow it to remain open without the application of continuous hand pressure by the operator. Failure to comply with the above warning could result in release of high speed abrasive and compressed air resulting in death or serious injury. OSHA 29CFR 1910.244(b)

Description

The Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool is used as part of an abrasive blasting system to clean internal surfaces of pipe and tubing ranging in size from 2" to 12" I.D. The tool replaces a standard abrasive blasting nozzle to clean the inner surface of a pipe. The tool directs the air and abrasive mixture at the inner surface of a pipe in a 360° conical pattern, effectively removing contaminants, rust, and coating.

Operational Requirements

- Proper air supply to provide 200 CFM at a working pressure of 100 psi at nozzle.
- Well screened (25 mesh or finer) and dry abrasive.

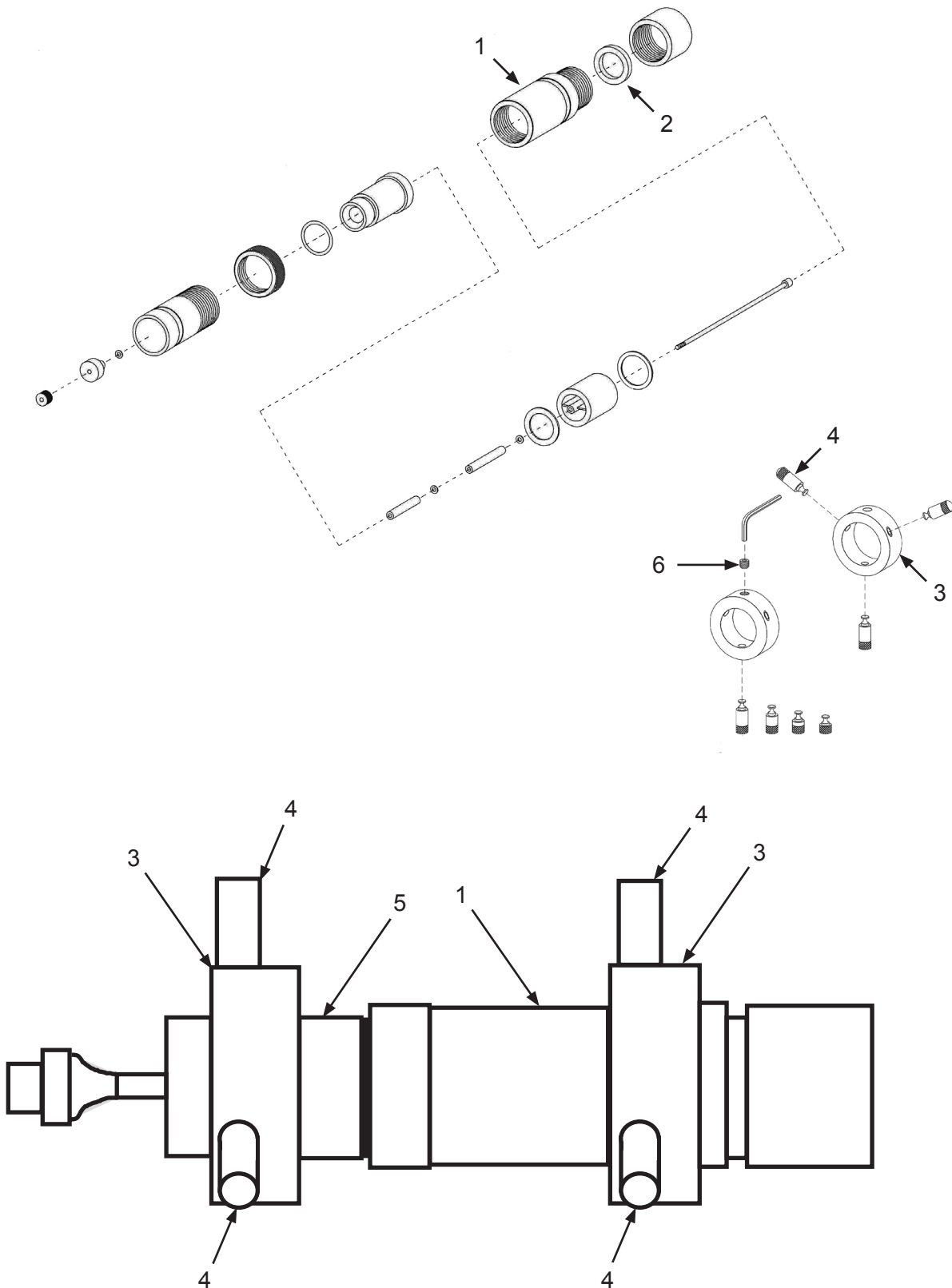
The following may cause safety hazards or reduced performance:

- Improper installation and/or maintenance of components.
- Improper air supply pressure.

Initial Setup

- Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool requires a customer supplied connecting tube. The connecting tube is a length of 1-1/4" pipe that is positioned between the blast hose and the Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool. It is always recommended that connecting tube length is same length as pipes that are being abrasive blast cleaned. Threads at both ends of longer pipe tube must be 1-1/4-11.5 NPT. It is recommended that the first 3 ft. of the connecting tube be a heavy wall pipe. Heavy wall pipe will compress the Nozzle Washer (2) adequately and provides for increased wear protection of the tools internal components. For subsequent lengths of pipe to cater for the pipe being blast cleaned, the use of standard scheduled pipe is acceptable.
- Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool comes with the full collar and button carriage system. The collar and button carriage system comes complete with front and rear Collars (3) and four sets of Buttons (4) (six buttons per set). Refer to application table for button selection for various pipe ID applications. To affix collars to tool, select collar with the larger internal diameter and mount in position over groove in Tool Holder (1). The remaining collar, mount in position over groove in Protection Sleeve (5). Both collars can then be secured in position by socket head screws (6).

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS



OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

WARNING

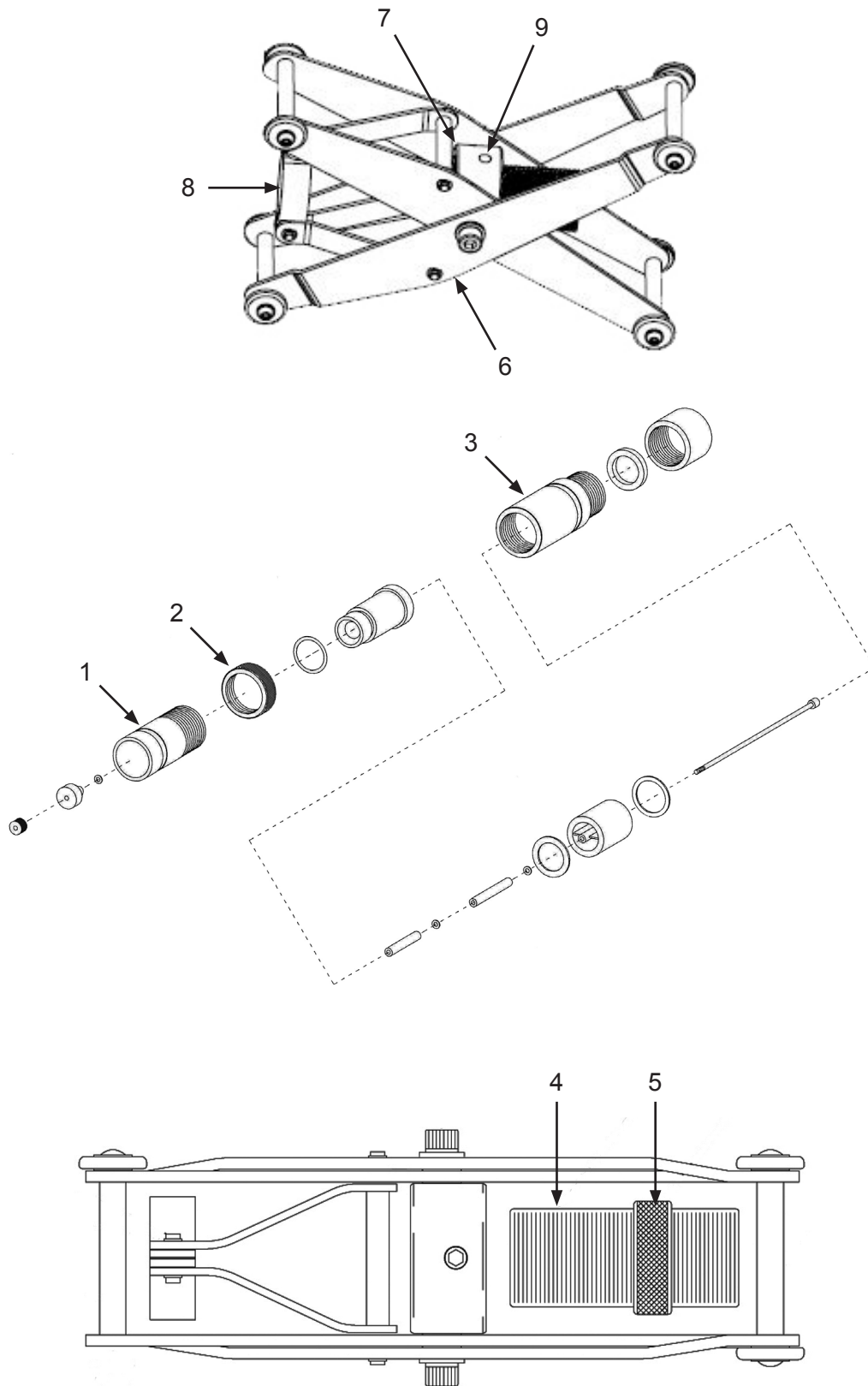
W-562

Always depressurize the entire system, disconnect all power sources and lockout/tagout all components before any maintenance or troubleshooting is attempted. Failure to comply with the above warning could cause electrical shock and inadvertent activation of equipment resulting in death or serious injury.

Initial Setup (Cont.)

- The adjustable scissor carriage is supplied as standard with fully threaded tip protection sleeve. To fit the Coneblast assembly in the adjustable scissor carriage:
 - Loosen the Knurled Lock Nut (2), remove the Protection Sleeve (1), and replace with the Fully Threaded Tip Protection Sleeve (4) as supplied with the adjustable scissor carriage.
 - Screw the Knurled Lock Nut (2) back onto the fully threaded Tip Protection Sleeve (4) ensuring that the knurled lock nut is screwed all the way back to the Deflector Pin Holder (3).
 - Insert the Coneblast tool assembly from the rear of the Adjustable Scissor Carriage (6), ensuring that the tool passes through the Central Collar (7) and Front Yoke (8) of the carriage. Position the groove in the Deflector Pin Holder (3) with the central collar of on the scissor carriage and firmly secure with the Set Screw (9) located within the central collar.
 - Screw the remaining Knurled Lock Nut (5) (supplied with the scissor carriage) onto the fully threaded tip protection sleeve.
 - To adjust the scissor centering carriage, turn the knurled lock nut in either a clockwise or counterclockwise direction for the required pipe ID application.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS



OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

WARNING

W-562

Always depressurize the entire system, disconnect all power sources and lockout/tagout all components before any maintenance or troubleshooting is attempted. Failure to comply with the above warning could cause electrical shock and inadvertent activation of equipment resulting in death or serious injury.

WARNING

W-505

Inspect all equipment for wear or damage before and after each use. Failure to use Original Equipment Manufacturer repair parts and failure to immediately replace worn or damaged components could void warranties and cause malfunctions. Failure to comply with the above warning could result in death or serious injury.

CAUTION

C-504

Release of high speed abrasive and compressed air occurs during depressurization of the abrasive blasting pot. Ensure appropriate Personal Protective Equipment is in use. Failure to comply with the above caution may result in minor or moderate injury.

Operating Instructions

Operating Instructions are limited to instructions found in Original Equipment Manufacturer's Operator's Manuals. Please refer to all literature included with your Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool at time of delivery. If this literature is unavailable, please contact Marco for a replacement before use.

Before use:

- Inspect components for damage. Replace any damaged components before use.
- Ensure all connections are tight and secure before use.

After use:

- When abrasive blasting is concluded, inspect components for wear or damage. Replace as necessary.

Note: Soft abrasive media types will provide poor results due to the high break-up factor after impacting against the deflection tip.

Note: The use of hard abrasives such as silicon carbide/aluminum oxide will produce accelerated wear of the Deflection Tip. If hard abrasive type must be utilized, it is recommended to inspect the deflection tip more often for accelerated wear.

- 1) Connect blast hose to tool assembly.
- 2) Place complete tool assembly inside entrance of pipe; avoid any impact on deflection tip against pipe wall.
- 3) Pressurize blast pot and begin a test blast to ensure abrasive to air mixture is set to maximum performance via abrasive metering valve.

Note: A rich mixture of abrasives to air ratio will result in premature wear to tool components.

- 4) While tool is at pipe entrance, determine that you have optimum abrasive flow setting and perform a small test blast to observe how fast tool assembly should travel within pipe for desired cleaning result.
- 5) To commence production, push complete tool assembly to end of pipe that is to be blast cleaned. Start blast cleaning process and slowly retract tool towards pipe entrance point. Do not start blasting process from pipe entrance as this will create a build-up of abrasive media which can create tool and collars to jam within pipe.
- 6) Pipes that require an extensive blast cleaning process may need multiple passes. If after examination of the pipe it is determined a second blast is required it is recommended that any excessive spent abrasives be cleaned and removed from the pipe ID.

Note: If it is necessary to remove the tool from the entrance of the pipe being blasted, ensure the blasting process has stopped and that the pressure blast pot has been depressurized.

APPLICATION TABLE

Pipe ID	Carriage Type	Button Length	Compressed Air Volume
2"	Tool Only	—	200 CFM
3"	Tool with Collars	—	200 CFM
3-1/2"	Collar and Button Set	5/16"	200 CFM
4"	Collar and Button Set	9/16"	200 CFM
4-1/2"	Collar and Button Set	13/16"	200 CFM
5"	Collar and Button Set	1-1/16"	200 CFM
5"-12"	Scissor Carriage	—	200 CFM

Note: The above air consumption volume requirements are based on the 1/2" blasting nozzle being in new condition. Provisions in surplus air volume must be taken into consideration for nozzle wear. The internal blast nozzle is considered worn out when it has worn approximately 1/16" from its original size.

TROUBLESHOOTING

WARNING

W-562

Always depressurize the entire system, disconnect all power sources and lockout/tagout all components before any maintenance or troubleshooting is attempted. Failure to comply with the above warning could cause electrical shock and inadvertent activation of equipment resulting in death or serious injury.

WARNING

W-505

Inspect all equipment for wear or damage before and after each use. Failure to use Original Equipment Manufacturer repair parts and failure to immediately replace worn or damaged components could void warranties and cause malfunctions. Failure to comply with the above warning could result in death or serious injury.

WARNING

W-520

The use of this product for any purpose other than originally intended or altered from its original design is prohibited. Failure to comply with the above warning could result in death or serious injury.

If Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool does not function properly, check following:

SYMPTOM (Cause)

No Air or Abrasive exits Blast Tool

(Improper Air Supply, Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool obstructed, Remote Control System, Damaged Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool components)

ACTION

Insufficient air supply. Ensure minimum of 100 psi is supplied to Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool.

Ensure Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool is clear of obstructions. Clean area and ensure abrasive is free of debris, properly screened and free of moisture.

Refer to remote control system Operator's Manual.

Inspect Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool for damaged components.

Excessive wear on Internal Tool Assembly

(Damaged Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool components, Abrasive/Air Mix ratio)

Inspect Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool for damaged components.

Check that all gaskets, washers and seals are correctly placed and securely fastened within the tool assembly.

Repair or replace Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool.

Check the abrasive/air mix ratio from the pressure blast pot to the tool. Ensure optimum abrasive flow setting.

MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE QUICK REFERENCE CHART

CONEBLAST MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE				
Perform inspections at the intervals specified. Repair or replace damaged parts as needed.				
Item	Maintenance Required	Daily	Weekly	Monthly
Gaskets, Washers and Seals	Inspect all gaskets, washers and seals, it is important to replace these items prior to excessive wear.	X		
Deflection Tip Holder	Inspect internal lining in deflection tip holder; replace deflection tip holder when lining shows signs of wear.			X
Stem Support Assembly	Inspect stem support assembly taking particular note on internal fins for wear, replace as soon as wear is observed.	X		
Internal Blast Nozzle And Tungsten Carbide Sleeves.	Check and inspect internal blast nozzle and tungsten carbide sleeves. Replace blast nozzle when orifice is worn 3mm (1/16") from its original size.	X		
Deflection Tip	Rotate tungsten carbide deflection tip for even wear dispersion. Replace deflection tip if any signs of wear are present.		X	
Threaded Parts	Carefully check that all threaded parts are securely tightened to avoid gaps and voids, which will create internal turbulence within tool assembly.	X		

MAINTENANCE

Disassemble and Assemble Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool

WARNING

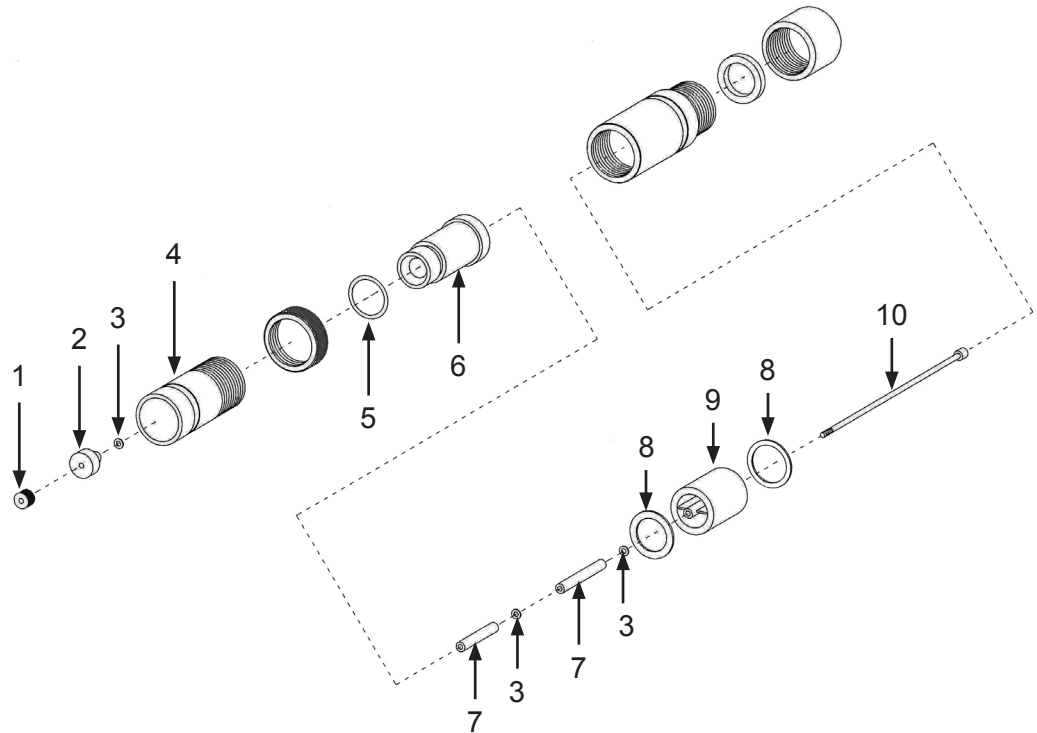
W-562

Always depressurize the entire system, disconnect all power sources and lockout/tagout all components before any maintenance or troubleshooting is attempted. Failure to comply with the above warning could cause electrical shock and inadvertent activation of equipment resulting in death or serious injury.

- 1) Depressurize the system.

Note: Use diagram below as a guide when disassembling and assembling Blastmaster® Coneblast Internal Pipe Blasting Tool.

- 2) Unscrew Holding Nut (1).
- 3) Unscrew Body (4) and remove.
- 4) Lift off Nozzle (6) with O-ring (5). Inspect for wear and replace as necessary.
- 5) Remove Deflection Tip (2), Washers (3), Stems (7), Gaskets (8), Stem Support (9) and Throat Rod (10). Inspect for wear and replace as necessary.
- 6) Install parts in reverse order using the following special instructions:
 - Tighten Holding Nut (1) hand tight.



ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL DATA

The associations listed below offer information, materials and videos pertaining to abrasive blasting and safe operating practices.

- **American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM)**
100 Barr Harbor Drive
West Conshohocken, PA 19428-2959
Phone: (610) 832-9585
FAX: (610) 832-9555
www.astm.org
- **Occupational Safety & Health Administration (OSHA)**
United States
Department of Labor
200 Constitution Avenue
Washington, DC 20210
Phone: (800) 321-OSHA
(800) 321-6742
www.osha.gov
- **The National Board of Boiler & Pressure Vessel Inspectors**
1055 Crupper Avenue
Columbus, Ohio 4322
Phone: (614) 888-8320
FAX: (614) 888-0750
www.nationalboard.org
- **National Association of Corrosion Engineers (NACE)**
1440 South Creek Drive
Houston, TX 77084-4906
Phone: (281) 228-6200
FAX: (281) 228-6300
www.nace.org
- **The Society for Protective Coatings (SSPC)**
40-24th Street, 6th Floor
Pittsburgh, PA 15222-4656
Phone: (412) 281-2331
FAX: (412) 281-9992
www.sspc.org
- **American National Standards Institute (ANSI)**
1899 L Street, NW, 11th Floor
Washington, DC 20036
Phone: (202) 293-8020
FAX: (202) 293-9287
www.ansi.org

LIMITED WARRANTY

Seller warrants to the original purchaser that the Product covered by this Limited Warranty will remain free from defects in workmanship or material under normal commercial use and service for a period of one year from the date of shipment to the original Purchaser. This Warranty shall not apply to defects arising, in whole or in part, from any accident, negligence, alteration, misuse or abuse of the Product, operation of the Product which is not in accordance with applicable instructions or manuals or under conditions more severe than, or otherwise exceeding, those set forth in the written specifications for the Product, nor shall this Warranty extend to repairs or alterations of the Product and/or any maintenance part by persons other than Seller or Seller's authorized representatives. This warranty does not apply to accessory items. Further, this Warranty does not apply to damage or wear to the surface finish or appearance of the Product or normal wear and tear to the Product. This Warranty is limited to a purchaser who purchases the Product either directly from the Seller or from one of Seller's "Authorized Distributors". An Authorized Distributor is a Seller approved distributor that purchases the Product directly from the Seller for the sole purpose of re-selling the Product at retail, without any use or modifications whatsoever, to an end-purchaser. This warranty is specifically non-assignable and non-transferable.

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Davenport, IA 52803

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ph: 563.324.2519
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